

SUNDAY,
AUGUST 10, 1958

THE JERUSALEM POST

MARGINAL COLUMN
By NISSIM REJWAN

ONE gathers from the brief pronouncements emanating from Brigadier Abdul Karim Kassem and his associates that under the new regime Iraq has become a "National Socialist Arab Republic," and that it is now "the inseparable heart in the body of the Arab Nation." The regime's passwords, we are told, are to be "unity, struggle and work," and dozens of men of the Old Order are to be put on trial for "conspiring against the security of the State" or, better still, for plotting against the regime, a "new Arab State." One does not pretend to know the precise meaning of these platitudes, but they have a very familiar ring. The upshot seems to be that the corrupt, misgoverned and undemocratic Iraqi Kingdom is being supplanted — with no little violence — by a corrupt, misgoverned and undemocratic "revolutionary dictatorship" on the Egyptian and Syrian models. It may well be that the corruption and the misgovernance and the oppression will now involve different groups of human beings, but they will be right there and in plenty.

BUT that is an old story; tyranny and corruption and misgovernance are endemic in this part of the world. A more important question would be: what does this new National Socialist Arab Republic propose to do about Canaan? Is it? And Iraq's new masters going to become the willing slaves of the ambitious hero of Arab nationalism or will they prove to be a match for his sweeping influence? These questions are legitimate because in the past few years Nasser has been offering the only alternative to the old-style Arab nationalism represented by the Hashemites and their lieutenants — a nationalism whose association with the hated "imperialists" discredited it thoroughly in the eyes of the rising class of Westernized Arabs. Should the new rulers of Iraq want to, they may yet present the most effective alternative to Nasser's that anyone could wish for. Whether they will have the stamina and the independent spirit to do so seems just now to be the crucial issue in the Arab world.

THAT Egypt is a newcomer to Arab Nationalism almost, even, an imposter — is a fact that many Iraqis will still remember. The reason why Nasser's sway had been so sweeping this side of Suez is that is no acceptable alternative made itself available. In Syria, for instance, where the natural tendency is toward a union with Iraq, the latter's association with the West, as well as its monarchical regime, proved a stumbling-block, and the price had to go to Nasser. It goes without saying that in Iraq today, and precisely among the men of the revolution, opinion is divided on this question of Egypt's place in the new order of things in Baghdad. There are no doubt those who would join the United Arab Republic tomorrow and hand the country over to Nasser; there are those who have a longer historical perspective and would like to see Iraq play its rightful role fully in the movement toward Arab unity.

BLOCKED BY MINE

ALGIERS (Reuter). — A mine laid on the track blew up the Bone-Constantine train on Friday, causing serious damage and blocking the line. Reports reaching here made mention of casualties.

Near Ferreignau, in Western Algeria, insurgents machine-gunned a car, injuring one of the passengers.

SOVIET ECONOMIC MISSION FOR RABAT

RABAT (Reuter). — A Soviet mission headed by Mr. Schavevitz, head of the American Department of the Foreign Ministry, arrived in Rabat on Friday to work out an agreement on setting up a permanent Soviet economic delegation.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Iraq's new Economic Minister Ibrahim Kubash said Saturday his Government has "no intention whatever" of nationalizing Iraq's oil industry. "But we have no ideology of its own which would seem to have no clear idea, of what it wants. Having done away with the old regime, with its imperialist stooges and godless oppressors of the people and corruptors of youth, it seemed natural that they would let themselves drift into the loving arms of Colonel Nasser, with his know-how, his influential connections in the field of diplomatic double-dealing and his pseudo-ideology and doubtful economic programme. Indeed, experts in fields of knowledge ranging from radio-announcing to bridge-building have been pouring in on Baghdad from Egypt and Syria ever since the coup d'etat."

35 Die in Airliner Crash off Bengazi

BENGHAZI (Reuter). — British troops from here helped rescue survivors from the condenser-bomb Vickers aircraft that crashed near Bengazi on Saturday, killing 35 out of the 54 persons aboard. The airliner crashed into an encampment while going in to land, and caught fire immediately. Of the 19 survivors, those suffering from burns were taken to the British military hospital in Bengazi. The 35 dead are to be buried at the British military cemetery on Monday.

Those killed included 27 adult passengers, four children and four crew members. The 34 aboard were Thracians and Britons, including a crew of six, with two flight hosts.

MERKAS KUPAT CHOLIM MACCABI

announces that the central office has been moved to the new building at

10 Rehov Balfour

Jerusalem, Tel Aviv.

7-Year Status Quo Agreed for Cyprus

ATHENS (Reuter). — Agreement has been reached in principle between the British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan, and the Greek Premier, Mr. Karamanlis, to maintain the status quo in Cyprus for seven years while an endeavour is made to introduce some system of self-government. It was announced on Saturday.

Pacification Grows Through Lebanon

BEIRUT (Reuter). — A group of Lebanese deputies have opened a drive to get the Government to withdraw its complaint to the U.N. of Syrian "massive intervention" in the Lebanese insurrection.

They said the complaint should be withdrawn or at least "frozen" in view of the exchange of goodwill messages between Abdul Nasser and President-elect General Fund Shishani.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said: "We cannot wait for Macmillan's visit will lead to a final Cyprus solution — but we do hope for some progress and at least for an enduring end to terrorism."

It was reliably learned that while agreement in principle was reached here regarding consolidation of peace and order in Cyprus, an interim year period to allow "resolution of issues," the Greek side still maintained "objection on detail."

Shehab, who is Lebanese Army Commander, appears to have got his pacification demands through on Friday.

The source said the main Greek reservation concerned provisions of the British plan which would lead to the administrative partition of the two communities in the island.

On Saturday, Sir Hugh Foot, Governor of Cyprus, returned talks with Archbishop Makarios, exiled leader of the Union-with-Greece movement in Cyprus. Sir Hugh on Friday had a 75-minute talk with the Archbishop, which the Government afterwards described as "useful."

It was later announced that Russia had urged Greece to vote against British and American resolutions in the U.N. special General Assembly debate on the Middle East.

The recommendation was made in a letter from Premier Karamanlis of Russia to Premier Karamanlis of Turkey on Friday. Mr. Karamanlis, who is a nationalist, agreed to "just about terminated," although supplies would continue to be sent in.

He said that routine patrols and training activities were being carried out. The patrols were all within about 100 kilometers of the Beirut and in no case within 200 miles of Beirut.

An American military spokesman meanwhile said that the movement of U.S. forces into the area had "just about terminated," although supplies would continue to be sent in.

He said that routine patrols and training activities were being carried out. The patrols were all within about 100 kilometers of the Beirut and in no case within 200 miles of Beirut.

He was personally received by President Eisenhower at a White House ceremony on Friday and was presented with the Legion of Merit.

GIVEN CITATION

The citation accompanying the award to Commander Anderson said: "Under his inspired leadership, the Nautilus, a submarine, has broken the record for the longest distance between the Eastern and Western hemispheres.

The captain of the Nautilus, Commander W.R. Anderson, was flown to Washington after being taken off the submarine near Iceland on Thursday.

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LEHANE PASSED — Page 4

Jordan Tells U.N. Of UAR Sabotage

AMMAN, (Reuter). — The government announced Saturday that normal passenger and commercial traffic across the Syrian border had resumed in the afternoon.

Jordan closed her frontier with Syria one week ago after Syrian authorities stopped Jordanian vehicles from entering Syria.

On Friday, Jordan complained to the Security Council that heavily armed infiltrators had been crossing from Egypt and Syria in increasing numbers.

The complaint included a lengthy itemization of smuggled rifles, anti-tank guns, ammunition and explosives captured since mid-July. It said that saboteurs captured after explosions in Amman buildings on July 29 and August 2 had confirmed to being employed by Syrian intelligence.

The trial of the 26 Syrian and Jordanian prisoners was continued on Saturday and adjourned until Tuesday.

(Reuter, INA)

SALAZAR REMAINS

LISBON (Reuter). — Admiral Tomas, who was sworn in on Saturday as President of Portugal, has re-appointed Dr. Antonio de Oliveira Salazar as Prime Minister.

Chinese Mass 1,200 Planes Near Formosa

TAIPEI (Reuter). — A Nationalist Chinese Defense Ministry spokesman said on Friday that massed 1,200 aircraft, including MIG-17s along the "invasion coast" of the Chinese mainland, ready for an assault against Formosa.

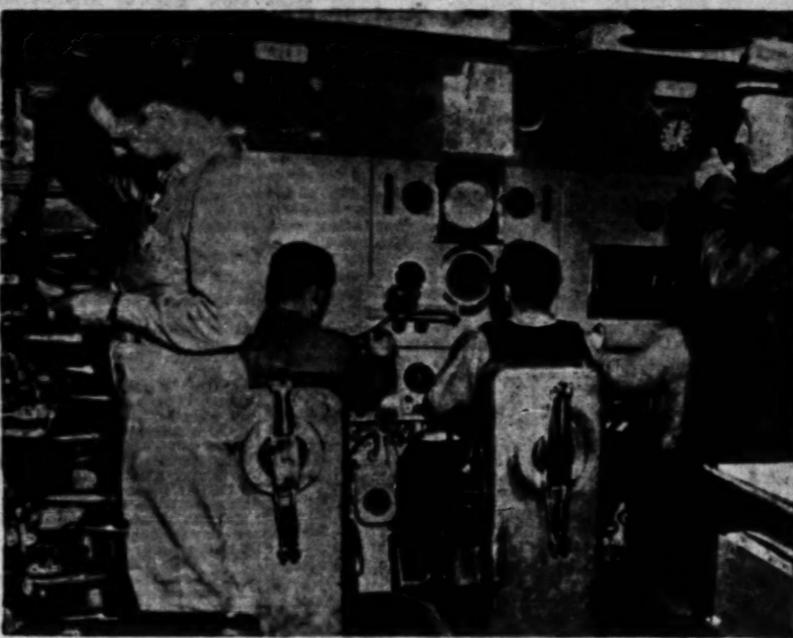
Rear-Admiral Liu Hou-tu told a press conference that the MIGs, based 300 kilometers away, could strike Formosa in 20 minutes. The Nationalist Cabinet has ordered all ministries to prepare for an emergency following reports of Communist invasion.

An American Embassy spokesman said the position was regarded as "serious" but that would verge on a panic.

Those killed included 27 adult passengers, four children and four crew members. The 34 aboard were Thracians and Britons, including a crew of six, with two flight hosts.

THE Nasserism, for all its ideological barrenness and lack of direction, seems destined to fill the vacuum in Baghdad unless something unexpected happens there. Such a possibility cannot be ruled out. The construction of the present Iraqi Government is as fanciful and unrealistic that it will take a series of show-downs for the political picture to crystallize. As a result, a group of men may emerge that would feel sufficiently strong to face up to Colonel Nasser, whatever their other inclinations may be. But that would verge on a miracle, and miracles do not occur often in the Middle East.

Jerusalem, Aug. 10.



Inside the *Nautilus*, a lieutenant orders "Dive!" on the general announcing system while the man on the left prepares to vent one of the special ballast tanks. This Express photo is one of the first inside pictures of the American atomic submarine released by the U.S. Navy.

U.S. Atomic Sub Sails Under North Pole

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The U.S. Nuclear Submarine *Nautilus* has completed a submerged passage beneath the North Pole ice cap, pioneering a new sea lane between the eastern and western hemispheres, the White House announced on Friday.

The *Nautilus*, with a crew of 116, sailed from Honolulu on July 25 and transited through the Bering Strait to the Arctic ice pack off Point Barrow, Alaska. It went under the Arctic ice pack off Point Barrow, Alaska, on August 1 and emerged in the Atlantic Ocean between Greenland and Spitzbergen 96 hours and 1,830 miles later.

The captain of the *Nautilus*, Commander W.R. Anderson, was flown to Washington after being taken off the submarine near Iceland on Thursday.

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According to Soviet reports only four men will be on board in the station's machine hall which houses 20 turbines, each with a capacity of 1,100 kilowatts.

The spokesman said a few of the Supreme Soviet were suffering from a lack of white corpuscles. The *Kuzkawa* Maru's route was at least 750 kma off the western fringe of the danger zone around the Bikini-Eniwetok area.

Two persons were killed on Friday and about 12 injured when a bomb exploded in the roof of a cafe in the centre of Beirut.

The U.S. Navy announced in London on Saturday that the *Nautilus* will reach Britain on Tuesday for a four or five-day visit.

The U.S. on Saturday broadcast to all parts of the world a report of the voyage of the nuclear-powered submarine.

The U.S. Information Agency said the Voice of America broadcasts were "factual" and avoided any comparisons with Soviet scientific achievements, as well as the launching of the Sputnik. But newspapers throughout the world, reporting the voyage of the *Nautilus* on their front pages, saw the effort of Commander Anderson as the American answer to the Sputnik.

In Moscow on Saturday, Soviet scientists claim a record for the number of Americans with whom they have exchanged views on the subject of space exploration.

The assembly session decided the agenda for Wednesday's session should consist of the Lebanese and Jordan complaints of interference in their internal affairs by the United Arab Republic.

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The Assembly session was featured by a five-point formula for Middle East solutions presented by Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold to the International Organization for Cooperation in the Middle East through the U.N.

He added that some of them "might come as a surprise."

Further development of the U.N. Observer Group in Lebanon and possible ultimate "change of approach" to express the continued concern of the organization for the independence and integrity of the Lebanon.

"...a change of approach" for the U.N. in the Middle East, according to the Arab states, should be coordinated with American policy makers to compete with Soviet friendship for Arabs on all levels.

Proposals by Ike To 'Surprise'

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The White House spokesman, Mr. James Hagerty, said on Saturday that President Eisenhower is now working out with Secretary of State Dulles the presentation of the U.S. case before the U.N. Council before the U.N. General Assembly.

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Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge of

Meir Sees Italian P.M.; To Meet Lloyd Monday

U.K. Concerned over Israel's Reaction Should Hussein Fall

By GERD L. OHEN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — Foreign Secretary Golda Meir's invitation to Foreign Minister Golda Meir for "general talks" following hard upon Israel's stoppage of the British airlift to Jordan across her territory, reawakens speculations about Israel's attitude towards Jordan.

Although this first British Government invitation since its recognition of the State of Israel was officially announced Friday, the leak from a Paris source the day before had the effect of diminishing its impact.

'Le Monde': France Stays with Israel

By MAURICE CARE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — In its main editorial entitled, "Golda Meir in Europe," the newspaper "Le Monde" declared on Saturday that the Israeli Foreign Minister, left Paris assuming that France "both by the supply of arms and diplomatic support, remains at Israel's side even if the viewpoints of the two countries may not wholly coincide, especially of the Middle East situation and the special U.N. Assembly."

Mrs. Meir flew into Rome almost simultaneously with Mr. Fanfani, who also came from Paris, but on a different plane.

A statement issued after the meeting, which lasted about two hours, said Mrs. Meir and Mr. Fanfani had a "cordial talk" in which they made a "useful comparison of their Governments' views, especially of the Middle East situation and the special U.N. Assembly."

Mrs. Meir flew into Rome almost simultaneously with Mr. Fanfani, who also came from Paris, but on a different plane.

A spokesman at Gen. de Gaulle's office said the two premiers noted a very large measure of agreement in their points of view on the Middle East situation and the special U.N. Assembly.

Mr. Fanfani also visited Gen. Lauri Norstad, Supreme NATO Commander, who announced later that they had reviewed the overall military position in the Allied Command Europe, with particular reference to Italy's "important military contribution."

It is conjectured in U.N. circles that Mrs. Golda Meir may have to attend the resumption of the Assembly's special session this week, despite the Israel Government's desire to spare her physical hardship.

The I.N.A., independent at U.N. headquarters, reported Saturday, says the conjecture is based on the fact that several other countries, including the U.S., Russia, Britain and the U.A.R., have announced that they will be represented by their foreign ministers.

Mrs. Meir is passing through Paris on Sunday on her way to London.

Basic Change' In U.S. Policy

NEW YORK (INA). — America's Middle East policy has "basically changed," and we are going to the U.N. Assembly this week with a radically different stance, not sure how it will work, according to an analysis by Washington's Scripps Howard newspaper.

Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi on Thursday visited the archaeological site at Hazor, in Upper Galilee, and were received by Dr. Yigael Yadin, who is in charge of the excavations.

The 12 members of the mission of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds who arrived in Israel on Thursday were received Friday by Mr. David Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel, in his office. The group which represents nearly 500 Jewish communal fund-raising bodies in the U.S. and Canada, Israel's immediate and long-range economic problems.

The Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. Gorenstein, on Friday received Mr. Sam Genel, chairman of the executive board of the Israel Bond Campaign in Philadelphia, and Mrs. Genel. They were accompanied by Mr. Leo Krown, Director of the Bond Office in Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Markson of Utica, New York, are now touring the country after having attended the Theological Seminary assembly in Jerusalem. They will be present at the forthcoming International Mobilization Conference for State of Israel Bonds.

Rabbi S. Federbusch, head of the Executive Committee of the World Hebrew Union, visited Hechal Shlomo in Jerusalem recently where he was received by the Executive Director, Mr. M. Jaffa.

New Theatres, Cinemas**To Open in Haifa**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. This city is likely to have two modern theatres next year. Besides the City Theatre now being built in Rehov Pavezer on the initiative of the Hadar HaCarmel Borough Council, the 11-year-old open-air Bama amphitheatre on Mount Carmel will now be enclosed at a cost of IL200,000 raised by local investors.

The Bama has been in disuse for some years since audiences and performers used to emerge from evening shows damp from the heavy night dew which falls on the Carmel. The enclosure project, designed by Haifa architect David Witman and to be completed in its months calls for a 1,000-seat house suitable for film shows, but with full stage facilities for theatrical and concert performances. The initiators of the enterprise are Messrs. Oscar, Yaacov and Uri Eckert, owners of the Moriah cinema.

A small new cinema, the Domino, which will open next in the basement of the Rehov Herzl-Rehov Sokolow corner building. It will run continuous performances from 2 p.m. to midnight. Another cinema hall, containing over 750 seats, will be built in the German colony and is scheduled to open next spring.

The three additions including the Domino will bring the number of cinemas in the city area to 19.

ELIA KAZAN HERE, BUT UNNOTICED

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Elia Kazan, the American stage and screen director, has been in Israel under cover for four days on a private visit. Mr. Kazan is intended visiting Israel for some time. Mr. Yosef Yadin of the Cameri Theatre told *The Jerusalem Post* on Friday.

Mr. Kazan, now in the north of the country, may only stay in Israel for another few days. It is understood that apart from taking a vacation, Mr. Kazan may be looking for material for a film on Israel.

HUSBAND-WIFE ZIONIST TEAM HERE TO SETTLE

TEL AVIV. — Mr. and Mrs. Philip Williams, for many years one of the best-known husband and wife teams of Zionist workers in Britain, have arrived in Israel with the intention of settling here.

Mr. Williams will remain honorary treasurer of the Zionist Federation of Great Britain and Ireland. In recognition of his services to the Federation he has been asked to remain a member of its Honorary Officers Committee. He is the first person to reside in Israel and to retain such a position.

PRESIDENT. — Admiral Amerigo Tomas, Portugal's new President, on Saturday began his seven-year term of office by taking the oath before the National Assembly and the Corporate Chamber in Lisbon.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM. — Geula, 4 Geula, 4500, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. Tel Aviv. 21 Rehov Eshkol. **RAMAT GAN.** Orion, 19 Ariyeh, 7161. **PETAH TIKVA.** Kuvra, 2 Plisker, 28 Rishon LeZion, 15. **TEL AVIV.** Keren, 10 Arik, 20. **NATANYA.** Natanya. **EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS** **JERUSALEM.** Dr. Grunwald, 22 Bir-Nun, 6200. Dr. Shev, 45 Ra'anan. Dr. Hirsch-Singer, 71 Bet-Lehem, 15. **TEL AVIV.** Dr. Hirsch-Singer, 71 Bet-Lehem, 15. **MILITARY MEMBERS.** Dr. Yehuda and German Colony clinics until midnight. **TEL AVIV.** Dr. Har-Eviv, 35 Sheinkin, 2041.

The Israel National

OPERA

Opera House
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned

Tonight, August 10, at 8:30 P.M. **THE FAIRY QUEEN** with Reginald Pescott. Monday, Aug. 11, at 8:30 P.M. **FESTIVAL BALLET** Wednesday, Aug. 13, at 8:30 P.M. **LA BOHÈME** with Edouard Baródi (Vienna Opera) and Patricia Baird (Welsh National Opera). Conductor: GEORGE SINGER

B.G. Asked to Lift Haganah Ribbon Ban

The Haganah Veterans Association has sent a message to the Minister of Defence, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, requesting him to reconsider his decision forbidding members of the armed forces, police and soldiers on reserve duty to wear the Haganah Ribbon.

This was reported by the Association's Chairman, Mr. Avraham Simon, at a meeting of the Executive on Tuesday. He said that the message expressed the hope that the Minister of Defence would take into consideration the thousands of members of the Haganah affected by the ban, who had given their services in the defense of the country during the years and had assisted in the establishment of the State.

Amsterdam Consulate To Remain Open

By HENRIETTE BOAS
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

AMSTERDAM. — The Israel Consulate in Amsterdam, which has now officially become the Consular Section of the Israel Embassy in The Hague, will remain open indefinitely, contrary to an earlier report that it would close down. It will no longer be headed by a full Consul, however, but by a Vice-Consul, under the supervision of the Embassy.

Mrs. Yehudit Ron, hitherto Chancellor at the Amsterdam Consulate, has been raised to the rank of Vice-Consul and of Attaché at the Israel Embassy, but she will remain in Amsterdam as Acting Head of the Consulate.

U.S. Fires Rocket From 1,000 Miles Off

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida (UPI). — The U.S. Airforce on Thursday demonstrated — apparently with spectacular success — how its ground-to-air defence missile can be fired rapidly from hundreds of miles away and sent streaking into the skies after an enemy plane.

A Bomarc, now being developed into a weapon capable of carrying a nuclear warhead, was fired at a drone plane over the Atlantic after the aircraft was picked up by radar, presumably stationed somewhere along the east coast.

A technician stationed in a three-story IBM centre at the Air Defence Command headquarters, Kingston, New York, more than 1,000 miles away, pressed the button that sent the missile up from the Cape at 10:15 a.m. and one-half times the speed of sound.

The missile's trajectory was set for a near miss of the pilotless craft. The Airforce said information on the test was "classified" but indicated it was a success.

MORE TOURISTS THIS JULY THAN LAST

Despite the events in the Middle East, the 9,818 tourists who arrived in Israel during July exceeded by 45 per cent the figures for the same month last year. The Government Tourist Corporation has announced.

Where to go

Meet the Israeli —

Invited to meet Israeli at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

* See —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8.30-5

* Exhibitions —
New Exhibitions: 15 years of archaeological activities 1948-58. Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hananech, 9-1.

Showing Israel's creativity through its best artists and craftsmen, whose work is sold at the Museum of Art, 10 Jaffa St., Inc. of New York. Menorot, Mezuzot, and Kiddush cups in contemporary design. Rina Galperin, 18 Shlomo Hananech, entrance to the Zoo, Tel Aviv. Abraham Farkash, pen and ink drawings. Artists 16-17.

* Exhibitions —
New exhibition of Students' Work: paintings, graphics, metal work, textiles. New Bezelet School, 10-1, 8.30-6.

1. Two Thousand Years of Jewish Artistic Style — Site of Rome and Other Famous Etchings by G.B. Piranesi. Ancient pottery, glass and textiles from various countries. Provençal, Primitive Sculpture. British National Museum, 9-1, 8.30-6.

* Tours —

Spend a morning with Batassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. — this tour by Tel Aviv, 401, Batassah Club, Batassah Health Centre.

Hebrew University — Conducted tours daily, every hour on the hour 9-1, 9-4. New University Campus. Every Tuesday leaving Tel Aviv at 9 a.m. and returning to Hebrew University, Hadassah Medical School in Ein Kerem. Phone (until Monday) 6200 for bookings.

* Israel Exhibitions —
International Photo Exhibition, 10-1, 8.30-6.

TEL AVIV —

* Restaurants —
Italian specialities Luma, Dina, Luky's Bar Restaurant, 2 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. First class Italian menu at 12 L. Tel Aviv 2761.

* Exhibitions —
Mosaic Collection. Tel Aviv Museum, 10-1.

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TO SWEDISH RESIDENTS IN ISRAEL

In order to be able to complete its Nationality Register, the Swedish Embassy in Tel Aviv

(address: 228 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv 23005)

asks all Swedish citizens now residing in Israel to contact the Embassy by personal call (11 a.m.-1 p.m.) or in writing before Saturday, August 16, 1958.

Over 300 Teachers At Summer Courses

Nearly 300 teachers from all parts of the country are at present attending eight post-graduate courses taking place simultaneously in Jerusalem under the auspices of the School of Education of the Hebrew University and the Ministry of Education.

The largest numbers — about 200, of whom 55 come from abroad — are attending the six courses for teachers in secondary schools for working youth, conducted by its campus by University teachers.

The other two courses are being held at the Teachers' Seminary at Beit HaKerem, one of them being devoted to pedagogics of special education, and the other to the teaching of Hebrew to adults. Both are subsidized by the Ministry of Education and the Absorption Department of the Jewish Agency.

Together with the participants in two courses that have just come to an end — one for principals of elementary schools and the other for principals of vocational schools — there are 100 more teachers attending such courses as will be more than 450 by the end of the summer. This is a large increase over previous years, largely due to the substantial assistance given by the School of Education in covering the cost of fees, and the special efforts made by the School of Education to provide suitable board and accommodation.

Int'l Geophysical Year Extended

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Scientists from more than 80 countries decided in Moscow on Saturday to continue cooperation in probing the secrets of the universe after the ending of the International Geophysical Year (IGY) on December 31.

The scientists at the closing ceremony of the fifth assembly of the IGY Special Committee said that they had decided to extend the IGY by one year.

Dr. Shapiro of the U.S. said a working group would draw up a world geophysical calendar for 1959.

Hiroshima Observes A-Bomb Anniversary

CROSBY, Minnesota (Reuter). — More than 30,000 persons gathered here on Thursday to observe the 10th anniversary of the dropping of the world's first atomic bomb on the city.

The ceremony, which had as travelling companions fruit, flowers, frogs, fish and vegetables, ended "in good shape."

Scientists hoped the balloon's passengers would bring back information on cosmic radiation which will affect space travellers.

Next week, the Airforce plans to send up a man to man to manned earth satellites.

Contract Signed For Hostel at Massada

A contract for the construction of a youth hostel at the foot of Mount Massada, overlooking the Dead Sea, with the funds contributed by a Trieste donor, Mr. Pulitzer, was signed on Thursday between the Massada Society and the Massada Society.

The contract was received by Youth Aliyah, Mr. Moše Kofsky, chairman of the Tamar Regional Council, and was signed by Dr. David Lifschitz, director of the Absorption Department of the Jewish Agency.

Mr. Pulitzer had ascended the trail to Massada eight months ago in the company of Nechuda Almog, chairman of the Tamar Regional Council, and had been especially impressed with the beautiful view from the top of the Mount and with the pressing need for a hostel for hikers.

General Assembly

(Continued from Page One)
U.S. Government. He said the U.S. had made clear its intention to withdraw its troops from the Lebanon whenever the Government of that country asked for withdrawal, or when the U.N. asks us to ensure Lebanon's independence.

Mr. Lodge said the U.S. believed that the "deep-seated trouble" in the Middle East did not stem from the presence of American troops in the Lebanon. "We believe that the Assembly will want to deal constructively with the fundamental and broad problems involved, as well as with specific problems."

Mr. Hammarskjöld appealed for "respect and understanding" for the problems and aspirations of the Arab peoples.

The Secretary-General said that first among the problems in the region was the question of the re-establishment of a new leaf and to start a new chapter in human relations. Let us all do our best and add to world tensions by sensibility and illuminated recriminations."

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Mr. Hammarskjöld said that the item on the agenda of the special session referred specifically to situations in the Middle East, "which have arisen only recently." However, seen in their broader context, these situations draw attention to basic problems facing the U.N. in the Middle East.

"The arrangements by which the U.N. through the UNEF, assists the U.A.R. Government in Gaza and along the international frontier between Egypt and Israel, and serves to maintain quiet in that area, have worked out in a way which I believe may be a source of satisfaction to all members of the U.N."

Success of Observers

"Similarly the U.N.T.S.O. continues to function under the terms of reference established by the Armistice Agreement, throughout the scope of its activities, has been carried on and in spite of difficulties this body also represents an essential element in the efforts of the U.N. to stabilize conditions in the area."

Mr. Hammarskjöld then spoke of the setting up of the observer group in the Lebanon following a resolution of the Security Council. It had also been agreed that this body also represents an essential element in the efforts of the U.N. to stabilize conditions in the area."

The Assembly then adjourned.

The Lebanese Strategic — Page 6

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Today's Postbag

The Weather

Weather Synopsis A trough of low pressure from the Persian Gulf to the Eastern Mediterranean is causing a westerly air stream in this region.

	48	50	52	54	56	58
Mt. Canaan	21	22	22	21	21	21
Tiberias	21	22	22	21	21	21
Haifa Port	21	22	22	21	21	21
Tel Aviv Port	22	22	22	21	21	21
Lydda Airport	21	21	21	21	21	21
Jerusalem	21	21	21	20	20	20
Bethsheba	21	21	21	20	20	20
Beer Sheva	20	20	20	20	20	20
Eilat	24	27	40	40	40	40
** Humidity at 8 p.m. 82						
Maximum temp. yesterday, 82						
Maximum yesterday, 83						
Minimum temp. expected today,						

ARRIVALS

Mr. Thomas J. O'Connor, Mayor of Springfield, Massachusetts, for a brief visit as a guest of the Government.

Rabbi Shlomo Lorincz, M.K. (Aradut Yisrael), from England, Holland and Switzerland, on behalf of his party, (by invitation).

Rabbi Shimshon Efrati, head of the Hebrew Department of the Chibat Hashluchim, from Rhodesia and Bechuanaland, which he visited on behalf of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, (by T.W.A.).

DEPARTURES

The Minister of Development, Mr. Meir Dizengoff, left for Europe on Ministry business.

Mr. Itzik Manger, the American Yishuv poet, after a three-month visit, (by El Al).

Mr. Ephraim Milo, of the Ministry for Social Welfare, for Geneva, to attend a U.N. conference on the treatment of sex offenders, (by El Al).

SUMMER CAMPS in Petah Tikvah and Bat Yam ended on Friday with competitions in arts and crafts, plays, sports and closing ceremonies. Over 1,500 children attended the eight camps which lasted one month. (Itim)

Gadna Orchestra Back with 3 Firsts

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Proudly bringing home three medals as first prizes for their performances in Holland and Belgium, 62 members of the Gadna orchestra arrived here on Friday by special El Al plane from Amsterdam. Twelve more members of the orchestra were due on Saturday night.

At a reception given the orchestra at the Airport restaurant, Aluf-Mishne Shmuel Ayal, who led the group, said that one of the prizes was the gift of the Queen of Holland, another that of the King of the Belgians. The orchestra also won a third gold medal as first prize in the Kerkrade (Holland) world festival. Here they were accompanied the whole way from the railway station to the town hall, cheering crowds. (Itim) (See Musical Diary — Page 4)

Salt Shots In J'lem, Tel Aviv

All Jerusalem children who received the first two salt vaccinations before June 1958 and have not yet received the third — the booster — shot may get it all of this week at the District Health Office in Mahaneh Yehuda, from 8 a.m. to 12 noon. This will be the last opportunity to receive the anti-polio booster shot, the Jerusalem Health office announced.

The Tel Aviv Health Office announces the following schedule of salt vaccinations this week:

* All Week: Beit Strauss, 15 Rehov Balfour, Balfour School — Numbers must be written in advance at Beit Strauss.

* Sunday (today) only: Moetzot One, and Givat Bracha, at the Religious School.

* Monday only: One Ma'barah at the Kupat Holim centre.

* Tuesday to Friday: Givatayim, at the Kupat Holim clinic in the Dan District.

BAR-YEHUDA TOURS DAN SEWAGE WORKS After touring late last week the sewage disposal works of the Dan area near the Yarkon River, the Minister of the Interior, Mr. Y. Bar-Yehuda, has scheduled a series of meetings this week with representatives of the settlements in the area to discuss ways and means of eliminating the foul smells coming off the river, the Ministry announced Saturday night.

MEDICAL ASSN WORLD MEETING ON TUESDAY TEL AVIV. — The official opening of the Fourth World Assembly of the Israel Medical Association will take place on Tuesday at the Mann Auditorium here.

Delegates, who include names of renown in world medicine, will come from many countries. The largest group is from the U.S. which is sending 150 participants. Next is France with 50.

Dr. Joseph Calatchi Havatzleth Abrahams

MARRIED

Haifa, August 7, 1958

Crude Oil Reaches Haifa Tank Farms

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The trans-Israel oil pipeline from Eilat to Haifa is in operation. At noon sharp yesterday (Saturday), the flow of crude oil reached the terminal, giving the construction and operating personnel the thrill of a major engineering project successfully completed. The crude oil will be stored in one of the tank farms here until it will be pumped into the refineries for processing.

The crude oil flow was halted within the city limits over a week ago to permit the testing of the last leg of the pipeline which runs through the built-up area, one of the trickiest sections from the point of view of safety factors. This part of the line was tested with air pressure and some bags were removed to make sure of the fittings in their children's interest.

As far as secondary schools were concerned, the speaker deplored the lack of an educational atmosphere and said in place of this there was a "goadling of the pupils to obtain good marks in their examinations."

He expressed disappointment with the present situation in the youth movements which did not, as previously, fulfill an educational purpose.

It was impossible to expect some third party to deal with these problems, said Mr. Simlansky. It was the responsibility of parents and they would have to rise to it. Everything the State was trying to achieve would stand or fall by our success or failure in the school, the speaker concluded. (Itim)

Graduated Fees For High School Pupils

A scale of fees for high school students for the coming school year was released by the Ministry of Education and Culture on Friday.

High school fees range from IL50 to IL275 for the ninth grade (first year) and from IL100 to IL285 for the 10th grade.

This graduated system of fees will affect more than half those attending municipal high schools during the coming year.

Pupils in grades 11 and 12 will benefit from the stipends granted by the Ministry of Education and Culture and from the joint Ministry and Jewish Agency scholarship funds.

The fees will be fixed according to the parents' income, size of the family, when the family arrived in the country, and other factors.

Praise for Israel Juvenile Treatment

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Prison authorities in Israel have found the key to the treatment of juvenile offenders.

Mrs. Justine Wise-Poller, New York Children's Court Judge, said prior to her return to New York on Friday.

Mrs. Wise-Poller, the daughter of the late Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Chairman of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress, which she founded, decided that the treatment of juvenile offenders in Israel prisons is very good, and the children are prepared for good and creative citizenship" upon their return to society.

Mrs. Wise-Poller and her husband, Mr. Edward Poller, the New York attorney, Jewish community leader who accompanied her on her visit, took with them 50 paintings by children to arrange exhibits of these works in the U.S.

Shopkeepers Asked About Prices

The Central Bureau of Statistics sent a questionnaire to some 1,000 shops and places of business in connection with prices of goods sold on their premises.

This is the second phase of the Bureau's project of establishing a new retail price index. In the first stage, information was collected from some 1,000 families who noted their daily expenses during a month.

Louis Golding Dead at 62

LYNDON (INA). — Louis Golding, the novelist who made his name with "Magnolia Street," died on Saturday here, aged 62. He entered hospital last Monday for an operation. He leaves a wife, whom he married when he was 60 and on whom he based a character in "Magnolia Street" 25 years ago.

Golding came to Palestine in 1928 and the next year published "The Last Judgment." Ten years later he again visited Palestine and two books resulted from this trip, "In the Steps of Moses the Law-giver," and "In the Steps of Moses the Conqueror." He visited Israel in 1953.

Blaze Destroys Torah Scrolls

RAMELE. — Torah scrolls and other sacred objects, together with IL4,000 worth of destroyed in a fire in the Meheret Ahim synagogue on Thursday night. The blaze was started when a kerosene lamp, which served the small wooden synagogue as an "Eternal Light" overturned.

There was great excitement in the settlement, whose inhabitants are of Yemenite origin, over the finding of one Torah Scroll which had been buried to date from Ezra and Nehemiah.

U.S. Television Star Coming To Choose Israel Artists

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Ed Sullivan, American newspaper columnist and television star, is expected to arrive here on August 26 to choose five Israeli artists for appearances before American television audiences.

Mr. H. Cohen, of Publicity Enterprises, New York, told reporters here on Friday that Mr. Sullivan would collect personal and television stars for the October 26 edition of his T.V. show, "Toast of the Town" which will be devoted to Israel's Tenth anniversary.

During his stay here, Mr. Sullivan will interview some 20 musical, dramatic and dance artists to be chosen by a joint committee of representatives of Koi Yisrael, the Government Tourist Corporation.

An Nyushin for the News

CAIRO (Reuter). — Russia has presented Imam Ahmed of the Yemen with an Nyushin 34 airliner, the Yemeni Charge d'affaires said on Friday.

The plane, now in Cairo, was expected to fly to the Yemen on Sunday.

Writer Asks Parents to Take Greater Interest in Schools

TEL AVIV. — A call to parents to develop closer contacts with the teachers of their children and to take a greater interest in what goes on in the schools is being made by the novelist and M.K. Mr. Ishar Smilansky at a meeting organized here by Mapai on Saturday.

There is a chronic shortage of teachers, said Mr. Smilansky, and the standard is not always what is required. He complained that many teachers work at two jobs, some even at more. Such teachers are obviously over-tired, exhausted and unable to fulfil their duties properly.

The crude oil flow was halted within the city limits over a week ago to permit the testing of the last leg of the pipeline which runs through the built-up area, one of the trickiest sections from the point of view of safety factors. This part of the line was tested with air pressure and some bags were removed to make sure of the fittings in their children's interest.

As far as secondary schools were concerned, the speaker deplored the lack of an educational atmosphere and said in place of this there was a "goadling of the pupils to obtain good marks in their examinations."

They are reported to have seen that security precautions had been taken to prevent the entry of persons living within the prison walls, but they are as required by regulations. They also learned that several years ago there had been two attempts at jail breaks, both barely suppressed by the wardens. Some of the dangerous criminals who took part in these attempts have now escaped.

Linking Research In Applied Science

TEL AVIV. — A body to coordinate research work in the applied sciences has been set up by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, the Ministry spokesman announced Friday.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, last week met Prof. Dr. Benjamin Zusman, President of the Hebrew University, Rav-Alef Ya'akov Dori, President of the Technion, Prof. Samuel Samursky, Dean of the Faculty of Science at the Hebrew University, and discussed problems arising out of research related to industry.

It was decided to set up two sub-committees to deal with matters requiring decision in the youth movements and to coordinate research at the various scientific institutes. Representatives of the Hebrew University, the Technion, the Weizmann Institute, the Research Council and government ministers will serve on these sub-committees.

ISRAEL MAY EMERGE STRONGER FROM CRISIS

TEL AVIV. — It is unlikely that Israel will emerge stronger from the present crisis in the Middle East, Mr. Hayim Erlich, Chairman of the Political Department of the Histadrut, said on Saturday.

In an address at the Mapai Club on "The Power Struggle over the Middle East," Mr. Erlich said that the Jordanians asked that the transfer be delayed until late in the evening when the streets were more or less empty.

The bodies of the seven other Arabs killed in the prison break were buried on Friday in Abu Ghosh village, in the Jerusalem Corridor.

Haifa Grain Imports Set New Record

HAIFA. — Grain imports during July reached the record volume of 77,000 tons, making up 60 per cent of the dry imports passing through Haifa.

On Thursday, the Jordanians asked that the transfer be delayed until late in the evening when the streets were more or less empty.

The bodies of the seven other Arabs killed in the prison break were buried on Friday in Abu Ghosh village, in the Jerusalem Corridor.

Haifa Grain Imports Set New Record

TEL AVIV. — Intermittent sea breezes made the summer heat more bearable this weekend. A certain coolness, which could be felt both Friday and Saturday and especially in the evenings, left the beaches — towards late afternoon — less crowded than usual.

Although the weatherman at Lydda Airport stressed that there had only been a "negligible" drop of one degree in humidity and heat, it did give the slight relief with enthusiasm. He reported no changes for Sunday (today).

ENTRY LIMITED AT JERUSALEM POOL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Interim entry limited to the Jerusalem swimming pool on Saturday and Sunday between 2:30 p.m. and 6:30 p.m.

A box 40 centimetres long by 10 cm. wide by 6 cm. high cost IL250; 60 cm. IL4; 80 cm. IL250; and a metre-long box for IL500. The prices include the cost of the plants which come from the Municipality's nurseries and which are sold cheaply to encourage Jerusalemites to beautify their homes.

MAGAZINE'S OFFICES SAID BROKEN INTO

TEL AVIV. — The offices of "Ha'olam Hazeh," the illustrated news weekly, were allegedly broken into on Friday night. The managing publishers say the burglars left empty-handed after having broken into the cabinets and desk drawers.

Mr. Aryeh Keren, staff photographer, discovered what had happened when he arrived at the office Saturday morning and summoned the police. Cabinets and drawers were overturned and the papers they contained strewn all over the floor.

Police are investigating. They believe the office was entered with a master key.

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Editor
GERHARD AGRON

Managing Editor
TED LURIE

Editorial Office and Management:
Editor, Haaretz, Tel Aviv, P.O. Box 10,
TEL AVIV Bureau: 62 Rehov Hanan,
P.O.B. 124, Tel Aviv 6210/2

HAIFA Bureau: 1 Rehov Kha'ya,
P.O.B. 62, Tel Aviv 6210/2

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Sunday, August 24, 1952
M. Ab. 375 - 25 Moshavim, 1952

WHEN Mrs. Meir has her epoch-making conversation with Mr. Selwyn Lloyd in London — epoch-making because it is the first time an Israel TALKS

Foreign Minister has been invited to London for official talks — the emphasis is likely once more to be on regional solutions for the Middle East and, indeed, the areas beyond it. Probably the most significant change of the post-World War II era as against that which developed after World War I is the realization of the small nations that, standing alone, they are the helpless pawns of the great powers, and that their hope lies only in regional combinations that may in time develop into close-knit blocs, as Holland, Belgium and Luxembourg have done in establishing the Benelux union.

Col. Nasser was not slow to realize that this trend in Europe would greatly assist him in establishing his empire, for he could reckon to have his desire to dominate all the Arab-speaking peoples misinterpreted as a true voluntary joining of states, and that outsiders might overlook the fact that he is carrying out his campaign by means of murder and subversion, threats and fifth columns, apart from Stalin-style propaganda, a method which inevitably sows the seeds of later splits.

It is fortunate that at least in the United States there has been a growing realization that the forced growth of Nasserism can be effectively countered only by regional security and development that will make Nasser's sheikhdom rapidly appear antiquated in the eyes of Middle Eastern nations who stop to consider that nothing of any kind has been carried out in Egypt, or even considered in Syria, that a t would in the long run serve to improve the conditions of the people or help them some time in the future to compete on equal terms with the Western nations. Nasser's revolution has remained a palace and army revolution, and has done nothing for the masses except permit them to shout "Hell," and for that reason it should not be viewed as a permanency, like the genuine revolution that Ataturk brought about in Turkey, or Israel within its own people.

In the past, Britain has repeatedly been in the forefront of the advocates of cutting down Israeli territory in order to gain favour with Arab opinion, though the strategians who planned the propping of the Hussein regime by means of British paratroopers must be glad enough today that Mr. Eden's famous "Gullane" suggestion—the amputation of the Negev—was successfully stood off by Israel. If they now appear to be advocates of an Israel move into Jordan, as essential to Israel's security in the event of a Nasserite coup in Amman, this should not be misunderstood as a sudden shift of sympathies.

The spate of agitation that is coming out of London concerning Israel's alleged plans to invade Jordan is plainly intended as an alibi for British action there, and mainly to persuade Jordan that its future depends solely on the protection of British paratroopers and that therefore these must remain. Further, it is intended to forestall both Egyptian and possible Soviet intervention by arguing that this will serve Israel's purposes in offering an excuse for the occupation of the areas west of the Jordan.

Whatever Israel may be forced to do to defend her frontiers, in addition to asking for new Western guarantees, under present circumstances it is most unlikely to induce any move that would bring the numbers of the Arab population almost up to that of the Jews, and make of Israel another Algeria.

U.N. Puzzle in Lebanon

Beirut Says Hammarskjold is Partial to Egypt

By H. A. R. PHILBY

BEIRUT (O.P.N.S.) —

IMPARTIAL witnesses in the Lebanon are puzzled by the gallons of cold water which the United Nations observers are throwing on the allegations of illegal arms infiltration into the country. Admittedly its case in the first place, but it is equally certain that UNOGIL is understating it. In its second report it remarked disparagingly that the arms in the possession of the Opposition fail to make it any sort of match for the Regular forces. This is literally true but even so the quantity that has been smuggled in is quite abnormal, even by Middle Eastern standards.

The insistence with which UNOGIL has minimized the evidence for infiltration has led to much speculation as to whether some influence is at work. Government supporters roundly assert that the observers have orders to anything that would exacerbate the Middle Eastern situation.

Dog Not Popular

In this connection Mr. Hammarskjold's name is frequently mentioned and it is recalled that in several instances the Secretary-General has shown an almost incomprehensible partiality towards Egypt. There is no doubt that he would come very near the bottom of any popularity poll conducted today among the Christians of Lebanon.

Meanwhile the Opposition have shown no sign of calling off their strike until demands are met—including, notably, the immediate restoration of President Chamoun and the immediate withdrawal of foreign troops. Unless something more positive is done therefore—as one leading Beirut editorialist remarks—"we are faced with the absurd prospect of another month and a half of sacrifices before the crisis automatically expires with the expiry of Chamoun's term of office."

With the election of General Shehab as President-designate, it does indeed seem "aburd" to endure another six weeks of political impasse and economic de-

Haboker (General Zionist)

MUSICAL DIARY

Trends in Hazanit

An evening of liturgical music (Kol Yisrael Hazanit) at Auditorium B, The Castors, Abraham Caron, Zaluk; Zvi Granitz, Rabin Gan; Leo Rosenblum; Benyamin Unger; Avi Weizman; Shlomo Shlomo; and the Male Voice Choir of Kol Zion, conducted by Martin White.

The object of this public recording session was to present different trends in European liturgical music, as Mr. Ziviel, the head of Kol Yisrael's Religious Department, stressed the point that this music is to be considered first and foremost as prayer and not as art creation. The widely divergent styles of the various cantors are obviously a matter of taste, as everyone of them found some appreciative listeners amongst the attentive audience that crowded the hall.

Arieh White—a pioneer of liturgical choir music in England and known to all of us for his most successful appearances with the London Jewish Male Voice Choir at the first two Zimriya festivals—conducted works by Werfel, Alman, Lewandowski, Shlomo, and Ephros. Mr. White still has a lot of uphill work to put into the ensemble at his disposal to make it sound as good as the precision and well-studied performances of the L.M.V.C. but given time, support and encouragement, he could develop here an important instrument for the furtherance of liturgical music in Israel.

Ephraim Wagner, the leading bass of the group, showed in some solo parts his pleasant voice and adaptability for this kind of music. Abraham Caron, the Chief Cantor of Zahal, gave samples of his knowledge of traditional singing. His voice material is good but lacked personal and penetrating understanding.

The performance of Zvi Granatoff—representative of the "crying" variety of Assoufing—was outright disturbing in its character. As a prayer, it was most undignified: as a piece of artistic creation it was comical and ridiculous. But unless this

Religious Folklore

...official religious folkloric studio (Kol Yisrael exhibition studio) at the Kol Yisrael Hall, August 4. Jo Amar, singer; Mizmor Shir Chair and instrumental ensemble, directed by Yosef Ben-Yisrael, in charge of Kol Yisrael's oriental music programme. The innovation lies in the inclusion of female voices, which add refreshing colour to this traditionally homophonic singing. An ensemble of violins, two Ouds, a zither and a tambourine played precisely and cleanly. This ensemble has

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he will attend a summit conference personally if invited. The Prime Minister, Sami Solim, has said he and his Ministers are "ready for any sacrifice" without indicating when they were prepared to make it. Two more Ministers, following the example of the Finance Minister who resigned a week ago are urging the immediate resignation of the Government on the grounds of inefficiency.

New Cabinet Sought

Spurred by such fears, many Deputies are canvassing the chances of another Government to take office, if possible this week. Speaker Adel Ousseini, who is strongly opposed to the presence of American troops, is trying to muster 34 signatures which is necessary for the convocation of a special session of the Chamber. The purpose of the special session would be to pass a vote of no-confidence in the Government, thus forcing its resignation and the appointment of a caretaker government to take charge until the expiry of Chamoun's term.

Chamoun, meanwhile, has again proclaimed any intention of resigning before September 24. He has also stated

that he would come very near the bottom of any popularity poll conducted today among the Christians of Lebanon.

Meanwhile the Opposition have shown no sign of calling off their strike until demands are met—including, notably, the immediate restoration of President Chamoun and the immediate withdrawal of foreign troops.

Unless something more positive is done therefore—as one leading Beirut editorialist remarks—"we are faced with the absurd prospect of another month and a half of sacrifices before the crisis automatically expires with the expiry of Chamoun's term of office."

With the election of General Shehab as President-designate, it does indeed seem "aburd" to endure another six weeks of political impasse and economic de-

Haboker (General Zionist)

observes that everyone has aligned himself with the West in the inter-block struggle by reopening her airspace to American airplanes, Haifa (National Religious), calls for change in the West's attitude toward us since we cannot be expected to open ourselves to dangers without the West's recognizing its moral obligation to guarantee our security.

Kel Ha'am (Communist) states that if we were sure that Washington meant to adhere to a policy of informing the Soviets that the U.S. had written off Iraq but that there was no question of compromising on Jordan, we could dispel our doubts as to the wisdom of opening our skies to the de Gaulle Government. This would only harm Israel by isolating her even more in the Middle East and making her a vassal of the de Gaulle dictatorship.

Davar (Histadrut) holds that the pollution of the Tel Aviv sewer system by filling Yarkon River water is a direct result of municipal maladministration despite the attempt of the Right (an editorial in "HaBoker" the previous day) to lay the blame on the Government which volunteered long ago to participate in cleaning up the river but the Municipality did not contribute its share. If the drainage work began years too late, it is the Municipality's fault, no one else's.

Haboker does not deny the fact that Police Minister Shitreet should be called to account for the faulty administration that facilitated the Shatila break, but urges that the present situation must not allow us to make him scapegoat but should be blamed on the faulty administration of the police.

Ha'aretz (non-party) states that if we were sure that Washington meant to adhere to a policy of informing the Soviets that the U.S. had written off Iraq but that there was no question of compromising on Jordan, we could dispel our doubts as to the wisdom of opening our skies to the de Gaulle Government. This would only harm Israel by isolating her even more in the Middle East and making her a vassal of the de Gaulle dictatorship.

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